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FILED

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NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD

OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

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STATE OF NEW JERSEY
DEPARTMENT OF LAW & PUBLIC SAFETY
DIVISION OF CONSUMER AFFAIRS
STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

IN THE MATTER OF THE SUSPENSION OR REVOCATION OF THE LICENSE OF

CLAXTON LEE CROWDER, M.D. LICENSE NO. MA067155

TO PRACTICE MEDICINE AND : SURGERY IN THE STATE OF NEW JERSEY :

Administrative Action

FINAL CONSENT ORDER

This matter was opened to the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners ("the Board") upon information that on or about June 24, 2009, Claxton Lee Crowder, M.D., ("Respondent") was arrested by the Mount Laurel Police Department in Burlington County for providing a false driver's identification to authorities and hindering his apprehension on or about June 19, 2009 for driving without a license in violation of N.J.S.A. 2C:21-17.2A and 2C:29-3B, respectively. Further investigation revealed that between March of 2006 to May of 2008 Respondent pled guilty on four separate instances to offenses relating to his alcohol abuse. Respondent failed to notify the Board of any of the aforementioned arrests or convictions. The charges relating to his June 2009 arrest were ultimately dismissed on January 8, 2010 upon his completion of the Pre-Trial Intervention Program.

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Respondent entered an Interim Consent Order with the Board on October 15, 2009 wherein he voluntarily surrendered his license to practice medicine and agreed to enroll in the Professional Assistance Program of New Jersey ("PAP").

Further inquiry revealed that Respondent was disqualified from programs administered by the Division of Medical Assistance and Health Services ("DMAHS") for a minimum of eight years beginning on January 13, 2006. Respondent was disqualified from DMAHS programs for working at an unauthorized site, working for an unauthorized individual and failure to provide documents. Respondent failed to notify the Board of his disqualification.

Following his disqualification from DMAHS programs, Respondent admits he was employed by a medical office in a high Medicare and Medicaid recipient area. Respondent acknowledges that he treated patients ranging from infants to the elderly without ensuring that they were not Medicaid or Medicare recipients.

The Board finds that the above described conduct constitutes violations of N.J.S.A. 45:1-21(b) (providing that disciplinary action may be taken against a licensee who engages in the use or employment of dishonesty, fraud, deception or misrepresentation), 45:1-21(e) (providing that disciplinary action may be taken against a licensee who engages in professional or occupational misconduct), 45:1-21(f) (providing that disciplinary action may be taken against a licensee that has engaged in acts constituting any crime or offense involving moral turpitude or relating adversely to the activity regulated by the Board), 45:1-21 (l) (providing that disciplinary action may be taken against a licensee that is presently engaged in drug or alcohol use that is likely to impair the ability to practice the profession with reasonable skill and safety) and 45:9-6 (providing that a licensee of the Board of Medical Examiners has an on-going duty to demonstrate good moral character).

Respondent, desiring to resolve this matter, and it appearing

that Respondent has read, understands and consents to be bound by this Consent Order, and the Board having determined that the within Final Consent Order adequately protects the public health, safety, and welfare:

It is therefore on this 9th day of August , 2010,

- 1. Respondent's license to engage in the practice of medicine and surgery in the State of New Jersey is hereby suspended for a period of five (5) years. The initial two years of said suspension shall be served as an active suspension, with the remaining three (3) years stayed and served as a period of probation conditioned upon Respondent's compliance with the provisions enumerated in this Order. [Respondent's suspension commenced on October 15, 2009, the date Respondent voluntarily surrendered his license to practice medicine.]
- 2. Respondent shall continue to be enrolled in the Professional Assistance Program of New Jersey ("PAP"), at his sole cost and expense. Respondent shall submit to their evaluations and abide by their recommendations. PAP shall evaluate Respondent's fitness to practice medicine with particular focus upon Respondent's alcohol usage. The Board shall have no responsibility whatsoever for any expenses or costs arising from the evaluation or treatment. PAP shall provide copies of any reports generated as a result of the evaluation to the Board and the Attorney General.
- 3. Respondent shall attend and successfully complete one Board approved ethics course. The course is to be completed within one (1) year of the date of entry of this Order. Respondent shall additionally be responsible to ensure that the course provider submits written confirmation to the Board, following the course, attesting that Respondent successfully completed said course. "Successful completior" means that Respondent has attended

all sessions of the course, fully participated in the course, and received a final evaluation of an unconditional pass. Respondent shall be entirely responsible for any and all costs or expenses relating to the course.

- 4. Respondent may recommence the practice of medicine upon the successful completion of the terms entailed in this order and following an appearance before a Committee of the Board wherein he demonstrates a fitness to practice medicine. Such application must be supported by the PAP. The Board retains the right to impose restrictions on Respondent's practice.
- 5. Respondent shall adhere to the Board's written "Directives Applicable to Any Medical Board Licensee Who is Suspended, Revoked or Whose Surrender of Licensure Has Been Accepted," which are attached hereto and made a part hereof.
- 6. Failure to comply with any provision of this Order will result in subsequent disciplinary proceedings for failure to comply with an Order of the Board.
- 7. This Final Consent Order shall be a full and final disposition of this matter. The Board shall retain jurisdiction to enforce the terms of this Order.

NEW JERSEY STATE BOARD OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS

Paul Jordan, M. Board President

I have read and understood the within Consent Order and agree to be

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I have read and understood the within Consent Order and agree to be bound by its terms. Consent is hereby given to the Board to enter this Order.

Respondent

Consented to and entry.

Stephen Lukach, Eeg. Attorney for Respondent

DIRECTIVES APPLICABLE TO ANY MEDICAL BOARD LICENSEE WHO IS DISCIPLINED OR WHOSE SURRENDER OF LICENSURE HAS BEEN ACCEPTED

APPROVED BY THE BOARD ON MAY 10, 2000

All licensees who are the subject of a disciplinary order of the Board are required to provide the information required on the addendum to these directives. The information provided will be maintained separately and will not be part of the public document filed with the Board. Failure to provide the information required may result in further disciplinary action for failing to cooperate with the Board, as required by N.J.A.C. 13:45C-1 et seq. Paragraphs 1 through 4 below shall apply when a license is suspended or revoked or permanently surrendered, with or without prejudice. Paragraph 5 applies to licensees who are the subject of an order which, while permitting continued practice, contains a probation

1. **Document Return and Agency Notification**

The licensee shall promptly forward to the Board office at Post Office Box 183, 140 East Front Street, 2nd floor, Trenton, New Jersey 08625-0183, the original license, current biennial registration and, if applicable, the original CDS registration. In addition, if the licensee holds a Drug Enforcement Agency (DEA) registration, he or she shall promptly advise the DEA of the licensure action. (With respect to suspensions of a finite term, at the conclusion of the term, the licensee may contact the Board office for the return of the documents previously surrendered to the Board. In addition, at the conclusion of the term, the licensee should contact the DEA to advise of the resumption of practice and to ascertain the impact of that change upon his/her DEA registration.)

2. **Practice Cessation**

The licensee shall cease and desist from engaging in the practice of medicine in this State. This prohibition not only bars a licensee from rendering professional services, but also from providing an opinion as to professional practice or its application, or representing him/herself as being eligible to practice. (Although the licensee need not affirmatively advise patients or others of the revocation, suspension or surrender, the licensee must truthfully disclose his/her licensure status in response to inquiry.) The disciplined licensee is also prohibited from occupying, sharing or using office space in which another licensee provides health care services. The disciplined licensee may contract for, accept payment from another licensee for or rent at fair market value office premises and/or equipment. In no case may the disciplined licensee authorize, allow or condone the use of his/her provider number by any health care practice or any other licensee or health care provider. (In situations where the licensee has been suspended for less than one year, the licensee may accept payment from another professional who is using his/her office during the period that the licensee is suspended, for the payment of salaries for office staff employed

A licensee whose license has been revoked, suspended for one (1) year or more or permanently surrendered must remove signs and take affirmative action to stop advertisements by which his/her eligibility to practice is represented. The licensee must also take steps to remove his/her name from professional listings, telephone directories, professional stationery, or billings. If the licensee's name is utilized in a group practice title, it shall be deleted. Prescription pads bearing the licensee's name shall be destroyed. A destruction report form obtained from the Office of Drug Control (973-504-6558) must be filed. If no other licensee is providing services at the location, all medications must be removed and returned to the manufacturer, if possible, destroyed or safeguarded. (In situations where a license has been suspended for less than one year, prescription pads and medications need not be destroyed but must be secured in a locked place for

Practice Income Prohibitions/Divestiture of Equity Interest in Professional 3. Service Corporations and Limited Liability Companies

A licensee shall not charge, receive or share in any fee for professional services rendered by him/herself or others while barred from engaging in the professional practice. The licensee may be compensated for the reasonable value of services lawfully rendered and disbursements incurred on a patient's behalf prior to the effective date of the Board action.

A licensee who is a shareholder in a professional service corporation organized to engage in the professional practice, whose license is revoked, surrendered or suspended for a term of one (1) year or more shall be deemed to be disqualified from the practice within the meaning of the Professional Service Corporation Act. (N.J.S.A. 14A:17-11). A disqualified licensee shall divest him/herself of all financial interest in the professional service corporation pursuant to N.J.S.A. 14A:17-13(c). A licensee who is a member of a limited liability company organized pursuant to N.J.S.A. 42:1-44, shall divest him/herself of all financial interest. Such divestiture shall occur within 90 days following the the entry of the Order rendering the licensee disqualified to participate in the applicable form of ownership. Upon divestiture, a licensee shall forward to the Board a copy of documentation forwarded to the Secretary of State, Commercial Reporting Division, demonstrating that the interest has been terminated. If the licensee is the sole shareholder in a professional service corporation, the corporation must be dissolved within 90 days of the licensee's disqualification.

4. Medical Records

If, as a result of the Board's action, a practice is closed or transferred to another location, the licensee shall ensure that during the three (3) month period following the effective date of the disciplinary order, a message will be delivered to patients calling the former office premises, advising where records may be obtained. The message should inform patients of the names and telephone numbers of the licensee (or his/her attorney) assuming custody of the records. The same information shall also be disseminated by means of a notice to be published at least once per month for three (3) months in a newspaper of

general circulation in the geographic vicinity in which the practice was conducted. At the end of the three month period, the licensee shall file with the Board the name and telephone number of the contact person who will have access to medical records of former patients. Any change in that individual or his/her telephone number shall be promptly reported to the Board. When a patient or his/her representative requests a copy of his/her medical record or asks that record be forwarded to another health care provider, the licensee shall promptly provide the record without charge to the patient.

Probation/Monitoring Conditions 5.

With respect to any licensee who is the subject of any Order imposing a probation or monitoring requirement or a stay of an active suspension, in whole or in part, which is conditioned upon compliance with a probation or monitoring requirement, the licensee shall fully cooperate with the Board and its designated representatives, including the Enforcement Bureau of the Division of Consumer Affairs, in ongoing monitoring of the licensee's status and practice. Such monitoring shall be at the expense of the disciplined practitioner.

- Monitoring of practice conditions may include, but is not limited to, inspection (a) of the professional premises and equipment, and Inspection and copying of patient records (confidentiality of patient identity shall be protected by the Board) to verify compliance with the Board Order and accepted standards of practice.
- Monitoring of status conditions for an impaired practitioner may include, but is not limited to, practitioner cooperation in providing releases permitting unrestricted access to records and other information to the extent permitted by law from any treatment facility, other treating practitioner, support group or other individual/facility involved in the education, treatment, monitoring or oversight of the practitioner, or maintained by a rehabilitation program for impaired practitioners. If bodily substance monitoring has been ordered, the practitioner shall fully cooperate by responding to a demand for breath, blood, urine or other sample in a timely manner and providing the designated sample.

NOTICE OF REPORTING PRACTICES OF BOARD REGARDING DISCIPLINARY ACTIONS

Pursuant to N.J.S.A. 52:14B-3(3), all orders of the New Jersey State Board of Medical Examiners are available for public inspection. Should any inquiry be made concerning the status of a licensee, the inquirer will be informed of the existence of the order and a copy will be provided if requested. All evidentiary hearings, proceedings on motions or other applications which are conducted as public hearings and the record, including the transcript and documents marked in evidence, are available for public inspection, upon request.

Pursuant to 45 CFR Subtitle A 60.8, the Board is obligated to report to the National Practitioners Data Bank any action relating to a physician which is based on reasons relating to professional competence

- Which revokes or suspends (or otherwise restricts) a license, (1) (2)
- Which censures, reprimands or places on probation,
- Under which a license is surrendered. (3)

Pursuant to 45 CFR Section 61.7, the Board is obligated to report to the Healthcare Integrity and Protection (HIP) Data Bank, any formal or official actions, such as revocation or suspension of a license(and the length of any such suspension), reprimand, censure or probation or any other loss of license or the right to apply for, or renew, a license of the provider, supplier, or practitioner, whether by operation of law, voluntary surrender, non-renewability, or otherwise, or any other negative action or finding by such Federal or State agency that is publicly available information.

Pursuant to N.J.S.A.45:9-19.13, if the Board refuses to issue, suspends, revokes or otherwise places conditions on a license or permit, it is obligated to notify each licensed health care facility and health maintenance organization with which a licensee is affiliated and every other board licensee in this state with whom he or she is directly associated in private medical practice.

In accordance with an agreement with the Federation of State Medical Boards of the United States, a list of all disciplinary orders are provided to that organization on a monthly basis.

Within the month following entry of an order, a summary of the order will appear on the public agenda for the next monthly Board meeting and is forwarded to those members of the public requesting a copy. In addition, the same summary will appear in the minutes of that Board meeting, which are also made

Within the month following entry of an order, a summary of the order will appear in a Monthly Disciplinary Action Listing which is made available to those members of the public requesting a copy.

On a periodic basis the Board disseminates to its licensees a newsletter which includes a brief

From time to time, the Press Office of the Division of Consumer Affairs may issue releases including the summaries of the content of public orders.

Nothing herein is intended in any way to limit the Board, the Division or the Attorney General from